

Municipal Cooperative Agreement

THIS AGREEMENT (the "Agreement") made effective as of the 1st day of January 2025 (the "Effective Date"), and as amended herein, by and among each of the signatory municipal corporations hereto (collectively, the "Participants").

W H E R E A S:

1. Article 5-G of the New York General Municipal Law (the "General Municipal Law") authorizes municipal corporations to enter into cooperative agreements for the performance of those functions or activities in which they could engage individually;
2. Sections 92-a and 119-o of the General Municipal Law authorize municipalities to purchase a single health insurance policy, enter into group health plans, and establish a joint body to administer a health plan;
3. Article 47 of the New York Insurance Law (the "Insurance Law" or "New York State Insurance Law"), and the rules and regulations of the New York State Superintendent of Financial Services (the "Superintendent") set forth certain requirements for governing self-insured municipal cooperative health insurance plans;
4. Section 4702(f) of the Insurance Law defines the term "municipal corporation" to include a county, city, town, village, school district, board of cooperative educational services, public library (as defined in Section 253 of the New York State Education Law) and district (as defined in Section 119-n of the General Municipal Law); and
5. The Participants have determined to their individual satisfaction that furnishing the health benefits (including, but not limited to, medical, surgical, hospital, and prescription drug) for their eligible officers, eligible employees (as defined by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the Internal Revenue Service rules and regulations), eligible retirees, and the eligible dependents of eligible officers, employees and retirees (collectively, the "Enrollees") (such definition does not include independent contractors and/or consultants) through a municipal cooperative is in their best interests as it is more cost-effective and efficient. Eligibility requirements shall be determined by each Participant's collective bargaining agreements and/or their personnel policies and procedures.

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties agree as follows:

A. PARTICIPANTS.

1. The Participants hereby designate themselves under this Agreement as the Albany County Municipal Cooperative Health Benefits Plan the "Cooperative") for the purpose of providing health benefits (medical, surgical, hospital, and prescription drug) to those Enrollees that each Participant individually elects to include in the Cooperative Medical Plan(s) (the "Plan(s)").

2. The following Participants comprise the membership of the Cooperative:

Municipality Name	Effective Date
City of Watervliet	01/01/2025
County of Albany	01/01/2025
Town of Guilderland	01/01/2025
Town of New Scotland	01/01/2025
Village of Altamont	01/01/2025
Village of Green Island	01/01/2025
Village of Menands	01/01/2025
Berne Knox Westerlo CSD	01/01/2025
North Colonie CSD	01/01/2025
Capital Region BOCES	01/01/2025

3. Membership in the Cooperative may be offered to any municipal corporation as defined in New York State Insurance Law §4702(f) within the geographical boundaries of the County of Albany, provided however that, in the sole discretion of the Board (as defined below), the applicant provides satisfactory proof of its financial responsibility and is of the same type of municipal corporation as the initial Participants. Such municipal corporations must agree to continue as a Participant for a minimum of three (3) years upon entry. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in this Agreement, admission of new Participants shall not require amendment of Section A(2). Membership shall be subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, any amendments hereto and applicable law.
4. The Board, in its sole discretion, and by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the entire Board, may elect to permit additional municipal corporations not located within the geographical boundaries set forth in Paragraph A(3) to become Participants subject to satisfactory proof, as determined by the Board, of such municipal corporation's financial responsibility. Such municipal corporations must agree to continue as a Participant for a minimum of three (3) years upon entry.
5. Participation in the Plan(s) by some, but not all, collective bargaining units or employee groups of a Participant is not encouraged and shall not be permitted absent prior Board approval. Further, after obtaining approval, any Participant which negotiates an alternative health insurance plan offering other than the plan offerings of the Cooperative with a collective bargaining unit or employee group may be subject to a risk charge as determined by the Board.

6. Initial membership of additional participants shall become effective as soon as practical but preferably on the first day of the Plan Year following the adoption by the Board of the resolution to accept a municipal corporation as a Participant. Such municipal corporation must agree to continue as a Participant for a minimum of three (3) years upon entry.
7. A municipal corporation that was previously a Participant, but is no longer a Participant, and which is otherwise eligible for membership in the Cooperative, may apply for re-entry after a minimum of three (3) years has passed since it was last a Participant. Such re-entry shall be subject to the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of the entire Board. This re-entry waiting period may be waived by the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of the entire Board. In order to re-enter the Cooperative, a municipal corporation employer must have satisfied in full all of its outstanding financial obligations to the Cooperative. A municipal corporation must agree to continue as a Participant for a minimum of three (3) years upon re-entry.

B. PARTICIPANT LIABILITY.

1. The Participants shall share in the costs of, and assume the liabilities for benefits (including medical, surgical, hospital, and prescription drugs) provided under the Plan(s) to covered officers, employees, retirees, and their dependents. Each Participant shall pay on demand such Participant's share of any assessment or additional contribution ordered by the governing Board of the municipal cooperative health benefit plan, as set forth in Section L(4) of this Agreement or as ordered by the Superintendent or under Article 74 (seventy four) of the New York State Insurance Law. The pro rata share shall be based on the Participant's relative "premium" contribution to the Plan(s) as a percentage of the aggregate "premium" contribution to the Plan(s), as is appropriate based on the nature of the assessment or contribution.
2. New Participants (each a "New Participant") who enter the Cooperative may, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, be assessed a fee for additional financial costs above and beyond the premium contributions to the Plan(s). Any such additional financial obligations and any related terms and conditions associated with membership in the Cooperative shall be determined by the Board; and shall be disclosed to the New Participant prior to its admission.
3. Each Participant shall be liable, on a pro rata basis, for any additional assessment required in the event the Cooperative funding falls below those levels required by the Insurance law as follows:
 - a. In the event the Cooperative does not have admitted assets (as defined in Insurance Law § 107) at least equal to the aggregate of its liabilities, reserves and minimum surplus required by the Insurance Law, the Board shall, within thirty (30) days, order an assessment (an "Assessment Order") for the amount that will provide sufficient funds to remove such impairment and collect from each Participant a pro-rata share of such assessed amount.

- b. Each Participant that participated in the Cooperative at any time during the two (2) year period prior to the issuing of an Assessment Order by the Board shall, if notified of such Assessment Order, pay its pro rata share of such assessment within ninety (90) days after the issuance of such Assessment Order. This provision shall survive termination of the Agreement of withdrawal of a Participant.
- c. For purposes of this Section B(3), a Participant's pro-rata share of any assessment shall be determined by applying the ratio of the total assessment to the total contributions or premium equivalents earned during the period covered by the assessment on all Participants subject to the assessment to the contribution or premium equivalent earned during such period attributable to such Participant.

C. BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

1. The governing board of the Cooperative, responsible for management, control and administration of the Cooperative and the Plan(s), shall be referred to as the "Board of Directors" (the "Board"). The voting members of the Board shall be composed of one representative of each Participant and representatives of the Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design (as set forth in Section C(11)), who shall have the authority to vote on any official action taken by the Board (each a "Director"). Each Director, except the representatives of the Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design, shall be designated in writing by the governing body of the Participant.
2. If a Director designated by a Participant cannot fulfill his/her obligations, for any reason, as set forth herein, and the Participant desires to designate a new Director, it must notify the Cooperative's Chairperson in writing of its selection of a new designee to represent the Participant as a Director.
3. Directors shall receive no remuneration from the Cooperative for their service and shall serve a term from January 1 through December 31 (the "Plan Year").
4. No Director may represent more than one Participant.
5. No Director, or any member of a Director's immediate family shall be an owner, officer, director, partner, or employee of any contractor or agency retained by the Cooperative, including any third-party contract administrator.
6. Except as otherwise provided in Section D of the Agreement, each Director shall be entitled to one vote. A majority of the entire Board, not simply those present, is required for the Board to take any official action, unless otherwise specified in this Agreement. The "entire Board", as used herein and elsewhere in this Agreement, shall mean the total number of Directors when there are no vacancies.
7. While physical presence is strongly encouraged, Directors who cannot be physically present at any meeting may attend remotely utilizing appropriate video conferencing technology that allows for real time audio and visual participation and voting in the

meeting upon confirmation that communication is with all participants as it progresses.

8. Each Participant may designate in writing an alternate Director to attend the Board's meeting when its Director cannot attend. The alternate Director may participate in the discussions at the Board meeting and will, if so designated in writing by the Participant, be authorized to exercise the Participant's voting authority. Only alternate Directors with voting authority shall be counted toward a quorum. The Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design may designate alternate Directors as set forth in Section C(12).
9. A majority of the Directors of the Board shall constitute a quorum. A quorum is a simple majority (more than half) of the entire Board. A quorum is required for the Board to conduct any business. This quorum requirement is independent of the voting requirements set forth in Section C(6). The Board shall meet on a regular basis, but not less than on a quarterly basis at a time and place within the State of New York determined by a vote of the Board. The Board shall hold an annual meeting (the "Annual Meeting") between October 3rd and October 15th of each Plan Year.
10. Special meetings of the Board may be called at any time by the Chairperson or by any two (2) Directors. Whenever practicable, the person or persons calling such special meeting shall give at least three (3) day notice to all of the other Directors. Such notice shall set forth the time and place of the special meeting as well as a detailed agenda of the matters proposed to be acted upon. In the event three (3) day's notice cannot be given, each Director shall be given such notice as is practicable under the circumstances.
11. In the event that a special meeting is impractical due to the nature and/or urgency of any action which, in the opinion of the Chairperson, is necessary or advisable to be taken on behalf of the Cooperative, the Chairperson may send resolutions regarding said actions via electronic communication to each and all of the Directors. The Directors may then electronically communicate their approval or disapproval of said resolution via signed document to the Chairperson. In accordance with NY Business Corporation Law Section 708(b), unanimous consent is required for the Chairperson to act on behalf of the Board in reliance upon such approvals. Any actions taken by the Chairperson pursuant to this paragraph shall be ratified at the next scheduled meeting of the Board
12. The Chair of the Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design and any At-Large Labor Representatives (as defined in Section K) (collectively the "Labor Representatives") shall serve as Directors and shall have the same rights and obligations as all other Directors. The Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design may designate in writing alternate Directors to attend the Board's meetings when the Labor Representatives cannot attend. The alternate Director may, if designated in writing, be authorized to exercise the Labor Representatives' voting authority.

D. WEIGHTED VOTING.

1. Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, any two or more Directors, acting jointly, may require a weighted vote on any matter that may come before the Board. In such event, the voting procedure set forth in this Section D shall apply in lieu of any other voting procedures set forth in this Agreement. Such weighted voting procedures shall apply solely with respect to the matter then before the Board.
2. For purposes of this Section D, each Director shall receive votes as follows:
 - a. each Director representing a Participant with five hundred (500) or fewer Enrollees shall be entitled to one (1) vote.
 - b. each Director representing a Participant with more than five hundred (500) Enrollees shall be entitled to a number of votes equaling the total number of votes assigned under subsection 2(a) above minus the number of Labor Representative votes, divided evenly by the number of Participants eligible under this subsection 2(b) and rounded down to the nearest whole number.
 - c. the Labor Representatives shall be entitled to one (1) vote each.
3. Attached as Addendum “A” to this Agreement is an example of the application of the voting formula contained in subparagraph “2” of this Section.
4. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Agreement, any action taken pursuant to this Section D shall require the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of the total number of votes, if all votes had been cast.

E. ACTIONS BY THE BOARD

1. Subject to the voting and quorum requirements set forth in this Agreement, the Board is required, in accordance with New York State Insurance Law Section 4705, to take action on the following matters:
 - a. In accordance with New York State Insurance Law §4705(d)(5), to approve an annual budget for the Cooperative, which shall be prepared and approved prior to October 15th of each year, and determine the annual premium equivalent rates to be paid by each Participant for each Enrollee classification in the Plan on the basis of a community rating methodology in accordance with New York State Insurance Law §4705(d)(5)(B) and filed with and approved by the Superintendent.
 - b. To audit receipts and disbursements of the Cooperative and provide for independent audits, and periodic financial and operational reports to Participants in accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4705(e)(1).
 - c. To establish a joint fund or funds to finance all Cooperative expenditures, including claims, reserves, surplus, administration, stop-loss insurance and other expenses in accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4705(d)(4).

- d. To select and approve the benefits provided by the Plan(s) including the plan document(s), insurance certificate(s), and/or summary plan description(s) in accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4709, a copy of the Plan(s) effective on the date of this Agreement is incorporated by reference into this Agreement.
 - e. In accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4705(d)(2), may contract with third parties, if appropriate, which may include one or more Participants, for the furnishing of all goods and services reasonably needed in the efficient operation and administration of the Cooperative, including, without limitation, accounting services, legal counsel, contract administration services, consulting services, purchase of insurances and actuarial services. Provided, however (a) the charges, fees and other compensation for any contracted services shall be clearly stated in written administrative services contracts, as required in Section 92-a(6) of the General Municipal Law; (b) payment for contracted services shall be made only after such services are rendered; (c) no Director or any member of such Director's immediate family shall be an owner, officer, director, partner or employee of any contract administrator retained by the Cooperative; and (d) all such agreements shall otherwise comply with the requirements of Section 92-a(6) of the General Municipal Law.
 - f. To purchase stop-loss insurance on behalf of the Cooperative and determine each year the insurance carrier or carriers who are to provide the stop- loss insurance coverage during the next Plan Year, as required by New York State Insurance Law §§ 4707 and 4705(d)(3).
 - g. To designate one governing Board member to retain custody of all reports, statements, and other documents of the Cooperative, in accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4705(c)(2), and who shall also take minutes of each Board meeting which, if appropriate, shall be acted upon by the Board in a subsequent meeting.
 - h. In accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4705(e)(1), to choose the certified public accountant and the actuary to provide the reports required by this Agreement and any applicable law.
 - i. To designate an attorney-in-fact to receive summons or other legal process in any action, suit or proceeding arising out of any contract, agreement or transaction involving the Cooperative. The Board designates Eugenia Condon, County Attorney, Albany County as the Cooperative's attorney-in- fact.
2. Subject to the voting and quorum requirements set forth in this Agreement, the Board is authorized to take action on the following matters:
 - a. To fill any vacancy in any of the officers of the Cooperative.
 - b. To fix the frequency, time and place of regular Board meetings.

- c. To have a plan consultant (the "Plan Consultant) contract in place for the upcoming Plan Year, prior to October 1st of each year.
- d. To review, consider and act on any recommendations made by the Plan Consultant.
- e. To establish administrative guidelines for the efficient operation of the Plan.
- f. To establish financial regulations for the entry of new Participants into the Cooperative consistent with all applicable legal requirements and this Agreement.
- g. To determine and notify each Participant prior to October 15th of each Plan Year of the monthly premium equivalent for each enrollee classification during the next Plan Year commencing the following January 1st.
- h. To designate the banks or trust companies in which joint funds, including reserve funds, are to be deposited and which shall be located in this state, duly chartered under federal law or the laws of this state and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or any successor thereto.
- i. To designate annually a treasurer (the "Treasurer") who may or may not be a Director and who shall be the treasurer, or equivalent financial officer, for one of the Participants. The Treasurer's duties shall be determined by the Chief Fiscal Officer to whom he/she will report.
- j. To take all necessary action to ensure that the Cooperative obtains and maintains a Certificate of Authority in accordance with the Insurance Law.
- k. To take all necessary action to ensure the Cooperative is operated and administered in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.
- l. To take any other action authorized by law and deemed necessary to accomplish the purposes of this Agreement.

F. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

- 1. The Executive Committee of the Cooperative shall consist of the Chairperson, the Vice-Chairperson, the Secretary, and the Chief Fiscal Officer of the Cooperative. The Secretary shall be the governing board member who holds all records in accordance with Article E, Section 1(g).
- 2. The Executive Committee may meet at any time between meetings of the Board, at the discretion of the Chairperson. The Executive Committee shall make recommendations to the Board.
- 3. The Executive Committee shall manage the Cooperative between meetings of the Board, subject to such approval by the Board as may be required by this Agreement.

G. OFFICERS.

1. At the Annual Meeting, the Board shall elect from its Directors a Chairperson, Vice Chairperson, Chief Fiscal Officer, and Secretary, who shall serve for a term of one (1) year or until their successors are elected and qualified. Any vacancy in an officer's position shall be filled at the next meeting of the Board.
2. Officers of the Cooperative and employees of any third-party vendor, including without limitation the officers and employees of any Participant, who assist or participate in the operation of the Cooperative, shall not be deemed employees of the Cooperative. Each third-party vendor shall provide for all necessary services and materials pursuant to annual contracts with the Cooperative. The officers of the Cooperative shall serve without compensation from the Cooperative. However, officers may be reimbursed for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with the performance of such officers' duties.
3. Officers shall serve at the pleasure of the Board and may be removed or replaced upon a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the entire Board. This provision shall not be subject to the weighted voting alternative set forth in Section D.

H. CHAIRPERSON; VICE CHAIRPERSON; SECRETARY.

1. The Chairperson shall be the chief executive officer of the Cooperative.
2. The Chairperson, or in the absence of the Chairperson, the Vice Chairperson, shall preside at all meetings of the Board.
3. In the absence of the Chairperson, the Vice Chairperson shall perform all duties related to that office.
4. The Secretary shall retain custody of all reports, statements, and other documents of the Cooperative and ensure that minutes of each Board meeting are taken and transcribed which shall be acted on by the Board at a subsequent meeting, as appropriate.

I. PLAN ADMINISTRATOR.

The Board, by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the entire Board, may annually designate an administrator and/or insurance company of the Plan (the "Plan Administrator") and the other provider(s) who are deemed by the Board to be qualified to receive, investigate, audit and recommend or make payment of claims, provided that the charges, fees and other compensation for any contracted services shall be clearly stated in written administrative services and/or insurance contracts and payment for such contracted services shall be made only after such services are rendered or are reasonably expected to be rendered. All such contracts shall conform to the requirements of Section 92-a(6) of the General Municipal Law.

J. CHIEF FISCAL OFFICER.

1. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall act as the chief financial administrator of the Cooperative and disbursing agent for all payments made by the Cooperative, and shall have custody of all monies either received or expended by the Cooperative. The Chief Fiscal Officer may delegate their duties to the Cooperative's Treasurer to take all necessary action to ensure the Consortium is operated and administered in accordance with the laws of the State of New York. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall be a fiscal officer of a Participant. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall receive no remuneration from the Cooperative. The Plan shall reimburse the Participant that employs the Chief Fiscal Officer for reasonable and necessary out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Chief Fiscal Officer in connection with the performance of his or her duties that relate to the Cooperative.
2. All monies collected by the Chief Fiscal Officer relating to the Cooperative, shall be maintained and administered as a common fund. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall, notwithstanding the provisions of the General Municipal Law, make payment in accordance with procedures developed by the Board and as deemed acceptable to the Superintendent.
3. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall be bonded for all monies received from the Participants. The amount of such bond shall be established annually by the Cooperative in such monies and principal amount as may be required by the Superintendent.
4. All monies collected from the Participants by the Chief Fiscal Officer in connection with the Cooperative shall be deposited in accordance with the policies of the Participant which regularly employs the Chief Fiscal Officer and shall be subject to the provisions of law governing the deposit of municipal funds.
5. The Chief Fiscal Officer may invest moneys not required for immediate expenditure in the types of investments specified in the General Municipal Law for temporary investments or as otherwise expressly permitted by the Superintendent.
6. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall account for the Cooperative's reserve funds separate and apart from all other funds of the Cooperative, and such accounting shall show:
 - a. the purpose, source, date and amount of each sum paid into the fund;
 - b. the interest earned by such funds;
 - c. capital gains or losses resulting from the sale of investments of the Plan's reserve funds;
 - d. the order, purpose, date and amount of each payment from the reserve fund; and
 - e. the assets of the fund, indicating cash balance and schedule of investments.
7. The Chief Fiscal Officer shall cause to be prepared and shall furnish to the Board, to participating municipal corporations, to unions which are the exclusive bargaining representatives of Enrollees, the Board's consultants, and to the Superintendent:

- a. an annual audit, and opinions thereon, by an independent certified public accountant, of the financial condition, accounting procedures and internal control systems of the municipal cooperative health benefit plan;
- b. an annual report and quarterly reports describing the Cooperative's current financial status; and
- c. an annual independent actuarial opinion on the financial soundness of the Cooperative, including the actuarial soundness of contribution or premium equivalent rates and reserves, both as paid in the current Plan Year and projected for the next Plan Year.
- d. Within ninety (90) days after the end of each Plan Year, the Chief Fiscal Officer shall furnish to the Board a detailed report of the operations and condition of the Cooperative's reserve funds.

K. JOINT COMMITTEE ON PLAN STRUCTURE AND DESIGN.

- a. There shall be a Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design (the "Joint Committee"), which shall consist of (a) a representative of each collective bargaining unit that is the exclusive collective bargaining representative of any Enrollee or group of Enrollees covered by the Plan(s) (the "Union Members"); and (b) a representative of each Participant (the "Management Members"). Management Members may, but are not required to be, Directors.
- b. The Joint Committee shall review all prospective Board actions in connection with the benefit structure and design of the Plan(s), and shall develop findings and recommendations with respect to such matters. The Chair of the Joint Committee shall report such findings and recommendations to the Board at any regular or special meeting of the Board.
- c. The Joint Committee shall select (a) from among the Union Members, an individual who shall serve as Chair of the Joint Committee; and (b) from among the Management Members, an individual who shall serve as Vice Chair of the Joint Committee. The Joint Committee shall establish its own parliamentary rules and procedures.
- d. Each eligible union shall establish such procedures by which its representative to the Joint Committee is chosen and such representative shall be designated in writing to the Chairperson of the Board and the Chair of the Joint Committee.
- e. The Union Members on the Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design shall select from among the Union Members two (2) individuals to serve as an additional at-large voting Labor Members on the Board of Directors of the Cooperative. If the number of municipal members on the Cooperative rises to twenty (20), the union members of the Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design shall select from among the Union Members an additional at-large voting Labor Member on the Board of Directors of the Cooperative. The at-large voting Labor Member(s) along with the Joint Committee Chair

shall collectively be the “Labor Representatives” as defined in Section C(11) of this Agreement. If the number of municipal members on the Cooperative rises to twenty-three (23), the Union Members may select from among their members a third At-Large Labor Representative to serve as a Director. Thereafter, for every increase of five (5) additional municipal members added to the Cooperative Union Members may select from among their members one (1) At-large Labor Representative to serve as Director. Attached hereto as Addendum “B” is a table illustrating the addition of At-Large Labor Representatives as set forth in this Section. Any At-Large Labor Representative designated according to this section shall have the same rights and obligations as all other Directors.

L. PREMIUM CALCULATIONS/PAYMENT.

- a. The annual premium equivalent rates shall be established and approved by a majority of the entire Board. The method used for the development of the premium equivalent rates may be changed from time to time by the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of the entire Board, subject to review and approval by the Superintendent. The premium equivalent rates shall consist of such rates and categories of benefits as is set forth in the Plan[s] that is determined and approved by the Board consistent with New York law.
- b. In accordance with New York State Insurance Law § 4706, the Cooperative shall maintain reserves and stop-loss insurance to the level and extent required by the Insurance Law and as directed by the Superintendent.
- c. Each Participant's monthly premium equivalent, by enrollee classification, shall be paid by the first day of each calendar month during the Plan Year. A late payment charge of one percent (1%) of the monthly installment then due may be charged by the Board for any payment not received by the first of each month, or the next business day when the first falls on a Saturday, Sunday, legal holiday or day observed as a legal holiday by the Participants.

The Cooperative may waive the first penalty once per Plan Year for each Participant but will strictly enforce the penalty thereafter. A repeated failure to make timely payments, including any applicable penalties, may be used by the Board as an adequate justification for the expulsion of the Participant from the Cooperative.

- d. The Board shall assess Participants for additional contributions, if actual and anticipated losses due to benefits paid out, administrative expenses, and reserve and surplus requirements exceed the amount in the joint funds, as set forth in Section B(3) above.
- e. The Board, in its sole discretion, may refund amounts in excess of reserves and surplus, or retain such excess amounts and apply these amounts as an offset to amounts projected to be paid under the next Plan Year’s budget.

M. EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS.

If any Participant requires an Enrollee's contribution for benefits provided by the Cooperative, the Participant shall collect such contributions at such time and in such amounts as it requires. However, the failure of a Participant to receive the Enrollee contribution on time shall not diminish or delay the payment of the Participant's monthly premium equivalent to the Cooperative, as set forth in this Agreement.

N. ADDITIONAL BENEFITS.

Any Participant choosing to provide more benefits, coverages, or enrollment eligibility other than that provided under the Plan(s), will do so at its sole expense. This Agreement shall not be deemed to diminish such Participant's benefits, coverages or enrollment eligibility, the additional benefits and the payment for such additional benefits, shall not be part of the Plan(s) and shall be administered solely by and at the expense of the Participant.

O. REPORTING.

The Board, through its officers, agents, or delegates, shall ensure that the following reports are prepared and submitted:

- a. Annually after the close of the Plan Year, not later than one-hundred twenty (120) days after the close of the Plan Year, the Board shall file a report with the Superintendent showing the financial condition and affairs of the Cooperative, including an annual independent financial audit statement and independent actuarial opinion, as of the end of the preceding plan year.
- b. Annually after the close of the Plan Year, the Board shall have prepared a statement and independent actuarial opinion on the financial soundness of the Plan, including the contribution or premium equivalent rates and reserves, both as paid in the current Plan Year and projected for the next Plan Year.
- c. The Board shall file reports with the Superintendent describing the Cooperative's then current financial status within forty-five (45) days of the end of each quarter during the Plan year.
- d. The Board shall provide the annual report to all Participants and all unions, which are the exclusive collective bargaining representatives of Enrollees, which shall be made available for review to all Enrollees.
- e. The Board shall submit to the Superintendent a report describing any material changes in any information originally provided in the Certificate of Authority. Such reports, in addition to the reports described above, shall be in such form, and containing such additional content, as may be required by the Superintendent.

- f. Each Participant shall be responsible for any reporting requirements, including those associated with the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA), not set forth in Article 47 of the New York State Insurance Law or in this Section O of this Agreement.

P. WITHDRAWAL OF PARTICIPANT.

- a. Withdrawal of a Participant from the Cooperative shall be effective only once annually on the last day of the Plan Year.
- b. Notice of intention of a Participant to withdraw must be given in writing to the Chairperson prior to October 3rd of each Plan Year. Failure to give such notice shall automatically extend the Participant's membership and obligations under the Agreement for another Plan Year, unless the Board shall consent to an earlier withdrawal by a two-thirds (2/3) vote.
- c. Any withdrawing Participant shall be responsible for its pro rata share of any Plan deficit that exists on the date of the withdrawal, subject to the provisions of subsection "4" of this Section. The withdrawing Participant shall be entitled to any pro rata share of surplus that exists on the date of the withdrawal, subject to the provisions of subsection "4" of this Section. The Cooperative surplus or deficit shall be based on the sum of actual expenses and the estimated liability of the Cooperative as determined by the Board. These expenses and liabilities will be determined one (1) year after the end of the Plan Year in which the Participant last participated.
- d. The surplus or deficit shall include recognition and offset of any claims, expenses, assets and/or penalties incurred at the time of withdrawal, but not yet paid. Such pro rata share shall be based on the Participant's relative premium contribution to the Cooperative as a percentage of the aggregate premium contributions to the Cooperative during the period of participation. This percentage amount may then be applied to the surplus or deficit which existed on the date of the Participant's withdrawal from the Cooperative. Any pro rata surplus amount due the Participant shall be paid to the Participant one year after the effective date of the withdrawal. Any pro rata deficit amount shall be billed to the Participant by the Cooperative one year after the effective date of the withdrawal and shall be due and payable within thirty (30) days after the date of such bill.
- e. Withdrawing Participants shall be provided with reports and data as deemed necessary and prudent by the Board of Directors to facilitate the transition. Appropriate safeguards and/or agreements may be necessary prior to the issuance of any reports and/or data which may be considered to be Protected Health Information (PHI) as defined by the Health Insurance Portability and Protection Act (HIPPA).

Q. DISSOLUTION; RENEWAL; EXPULSION.

- a. The Board at any time, by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the entire Board, may determine that the Cooperative shall be dissolved and terminated. If such determination is made, the Cooperative shall be dissolved ninety (90) days after written notice to the Participants.

- i. Upon determination to dissolve the Cooperative, the Board shall provide notice of its determination to the Superintendent. The Board shall develop and submit to the Superintendent for approval a plan for winding-up the Cooperative's affairs in an orderly manner designed to result in timely payment of all benefits.
 - ii. Upon termination of this Agreement, or the Cooperative, each Participant shall be responsible for its pro rata share of any deficit or shall be entitled to any pro rata share of surplus that exists, after the affairs of the Cooperative are closed. No part of any funds of the Cooperative shall be subject to the claims of general creditors of any Participant until all Cooperative benefits and other Cooperative obligations have been satisfied. The Cooperative's surplus or deficit shall be based on actual expenses. These expenses will be determined one year after the end of the Plan Year in which this Agreement or the Cooperative terminates.
 - iii. Any surplus or deficit shall include recognition of any claims/expenses incurred at the time of termination, but not yet paid. Such pro rata share shall be based on each Participant's relative premium contribution to the Plan as a percentage of the aggregate premium contributions to the Plan during the period of participation. This percentage amount would then be applied to the surplus or deficit which exists at the time of termination.
- b. The continuation of the Cooperative under the terms and conditions of the Agreement, or any amendments or restatements thereto, shall be subject to Board review on the fifth (5th) anniversary of the Effective Date and on each fifth (5th) anniversary date thereafter (each a "Review Date").
- i. At the annual meeting a year prior to the Review Date, the Board shall include as an agenda item a reminder of the Participants' coming obligation to review the terms and conditions of the Agreement.
 - ii. During the calendar year preceding the Review Date, each Participant shall be responsible for independently conducting a review of the terms and conditions of the Agreement and submitting to the Board of Directors a written resolution containing any objection to the existing terms and conditions or any proposed modification or amendment to the existing Agreement, such written resolution shall be submitted to the Board on or before March 1st preceding the Review Date. Failure to submit any such resolution shall be deemed as each Participant's agreement and authorization to the continuation of the Cooperative until the next Review Date under the existing terms and conditions of the Agreement.
 - iii. As soon as practicable after March 1st, the Board shall circulate to all Participants copies of all resolutions submitted by the Participants. Subject to Section S hereof, any resolutions relating to the modification, amendment, or objection to the Agreement submitted prior to each Review Date shall be considered and voted on by the Participants at a special meeting called for such purpose. Such special meeting shall be held on or before July 1st preceding the Review Date.

iv. Notwithstanding the foregoing or Section T hereof, if at the Annual Meeting following any scheduled Review Date the Board votes on and approves the budget and annual assessment for the next year, the Participants shall be deemed to have approved the continuation of the Cooperative under the existing Agreement until the next Review Date.

c. The Participants acknowledge that it may be necessary in certain extraordinary circumstances to expel a Participant from the Cooperative. In the event the Board determines that:

i. a Participant has acted inconsistently with the provisions of the Agreement in a way that threatens the financial well-being or legal validity of the Cooperative; or

ii. a Participant has acted fraudulently or has otherwise acted in bad faith with regards to the Cooperative, or toward any individual Participant concerning matters relating to the Cooperative, the Board may vote to conditionally terminate said Participant's membership in the Cooperative. Upon such a finding by the affirmative vote of seventy-five percent (75%) of the Participants, the offending Participant shall be given sixty (60) days to correct or cure the alleged wrongdoing to the satisfaction of the Board. Upon the expiration of said sixty (60) day period, an absent satisfactory cure, the Board may expel the Participant by an affirmative vote of seventy-five percent (75%) of the Participants (exclusive of the Participant under consideration). This section shall not be subject to the weighted voting provision provided in Section D. Any liabilities associated with the Participant's departure from the Cooperative under this provision shall be determined by the procedures set forth in Section P of this Agreement.

R. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF PARTICIPANTS.

Each Participant by its approval of the terms and conditions of this Agreement hereby represents and warrants to each of the other Participants as follows:

- a. The Participant understands and acknowledges that its participation in the Cooperative under the terms and conditions of this Agreement is strictly voluntary and may be terminated as set forth herein, at the discretion of the Participant.
- b. The Participant understands and acknowledges that the duly authorized decisions of the Board constitute the collective will of each of the Participants as to those matters within the scope of the Agreement.
- c. The Participant understands and acknowledges that the decisions of the Board made in the best interests of the Cooperative may on occasion temporarily disadvantage one or more of the individual Participants.
- d. The Participant represents and warrants that its designated Director or authorized representative understands the terms and conditions of this Agreement and is suitably experienced to understand the principles upon which this Cooperative operates.

- e. The Participant understands and acknowledges that all Directors, or their authorized representatives, are responsible for attending all scheduled meetings. Provided that the quorum rules are satisfied, non-attendance at any scheduled meeting is deemed acquiescence by the absent Participant to any duly authorized Board-approved action at the meeting. However, a Participant that was absent from a meeting will not be presumed to have acquiesced in a particular action taken at the meeting if, within fifteen (15) calendar days after learning of such action, the Participant delivers written notice to the Chairperson that it dissents from such action. The Participant shall also notify the other members of the Board of such dissent. The Chairperson shall direct the Secretary to file the notice with the minutes of the Board.
- f. The Participant understands and acknowledges that, absent bad faith or fraud, any Participant's vote approving any Board action renders that Board action immune from later challenge by that Participant.

S. RECORDS

The Board shall have the custody of all records and documents, including financial records, associated with the operation of the Cooperative. Each Participant may request records and documents relative to their participation in the Cooperative by providing a written request to the Chairperson and Chief Fiscal Officer. The Cooperative shall respond to each request no later than thirty (30) days after its receipt thereof, and shall include all information which can be provided under applicable law.

T. CHANGES TO AGREEMENT.

Any change or amendment to this Agreement shall require the unanimous approval of the Participants, as authorized by their respective legislative bodies.

U. CONFIDENTIALITY.

Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed to waive any right that a covered person possesses under the Plan with respect to the confidentiality of medical records and that such rights will only be waived upon the written consent of such covered person.

V. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION ("ADR").

- a. General. The Participants acknowledge and agree that given their budgeting and fiscal constraints, it is imperative that any disputes arising out of the operation of the Cooperative be limited and that any disputes which may arise be addressed as quickly as possible. Accordingly, the Participants agree that the procedures set forth in this Section V are intended to be the exclusive means through which disputes shall be resolved. The Participants also acknowledge and agree that by executing this Agreement each Participant is limiting its right to seek redress for certain types of disputes as hereinafter provided.

- b. Disputes subject to ADR. Any dispute by any Participant, Board Member, or Committee Person arising out of or relating to a contention that:
 - i. the Board, the Board's designated agents, a Committee person, or any Participant has failed to adhere to the terms and conditions of this Agreement or any duly-passed resolution of the Board or any duly-passed resolution of the Board;
 - ii. the Board, the Board's designated agents, a Committee person, or any Participant has acted in bad faith or fraudulently in undertaking any duty or action under the Agreement; or
 - iii. any other dispute otherwise arising out of or relating to: (i) the terms or conditions of this Agreement; (ii) any duly-passed decision, resolution, or policy by the Board of Directors; or (iii) otherwise requiring the interpretation of this Agreement shall be resolved exclusively through the ADR procedure set forth in paragraph (3) below.
- c. ADR Procedure. Any dispute subject to ADR, as described in subparagraph (2), shall be resolved exclusively by the following procedure:
 - i. Board Consideration: Within ninety (90) days of the occurrence of any dispute, the objecting party (the "Claimant") shall submit a written notice of the dispute to the Chairperson specifying in detail the nature of the dispute, the parties claimed to have been involved, the specific conduct claimed, the basis under the Agreement for the Participant's objection, the specific injury or damages claimed to have been caused by the objectionable conduct to the extent then ascertainable, and the requested action or resolution of the dispute. A dispute shall be deemed to have occurred on the date the objecting party knew or reasonably should have known of the basis for the dispute.
 - 1. Within sixty (60) days of the submission of the written notice, the Executive Committee shall, as necessary, request further information from the Claimant, collect such other information from any other interested party or source, form a recommendation as to whether the Claimant has a valid objection or claim, and if so, recommend a fair resolution of said claim. During such period, each party shall provide the other with any reasonably requested information within such party's control. The Executive Committee shall present its recommendation to the Board in writing, including any underlying facts, conclusions or support upon which it is based, within such sixty (60) day period. ii. Within sixty (60) days of the submission of the Executive Committee's recommended resolution of the dispute, the Board shall convene in a special meeting to consider the dispute and the recommended resolution. The Claimant and the Executive Committee shall each be entitled to present any argument or material it deems pertinent to the matter before the Board. The Board shall hold discussion and/or debate as appropriate on the dispute and may question the Claimant and/or the Executive Committee on their respective submissions. Pursuant to its regular procedures, the Board shall vote on whether the Claimant has a valid

claim, and if so, what the fair resolution should be. The weighted voting procedure set forth in Section D shall not apply to this provision. The Board's determination shall be deemed final subject to the Claimant's right to arbitrate as set forth below.

- ii. Arbitration. The Claimant may challenge any Board decision under subparagraph (V)(3)(a)(ii) by filing a demand for arbitration with the American Arbitration Association within thirty (30) days of the Board's vote (a "Demand"). In the event a Claimant shall fail to file a Demand within thirty (30) days, the Board's decision shall automatically be deemed final and conclusive. In the event the Participant files a timely Demand, the arbitrator or arbitration panel may consider the claim:

provided however;

1. in no event may the arbitrator review any action taken by the Board that occurred three (3) or more years prior to when the Chairperson received notice of the claim; and
2. in no event may the arbitrator award damages for any period that precedes the date the Chairperson received notice of the claim by more than twenty-four (24) months.

- c. The Participants agree that the procedure set forth in this Section V shall constitute their exclusive remedy for disputes within the scope of this Section.

W. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

1. This instrument constitutes the entire Agreement of the Participants with respect to the subject matter hereof, and contains the sole statement of the operating rules of the Cooperative. This instrument supersedes any previous Agreement, whether oral or written.

2. Each Participant will perform all other acts and execute and deliver all other documents as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the intended purposes of this Agreement.

3. If any article, section, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause, phrase, provision or portion of this Agreement shall for any reason be held or adjudged to be invalid or illegal or unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such article, section, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause, phrase, provision or portion so adjudged invalid, illegal or unenforceable shall be deemed separate, distinct and independent and the remainder of this Agreement shall be and remain in full force and effect and shall not be invalidated or rendered illegal or unenforceable or otherwise affected by such holding or adjudication.

4. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York. Any claims made under Section V(3)(b) except to the extent otherwise limited therein, shall be governed by New York substantive law.

5. All notices to any party hereunder shall be in writing, signed by the party giving it, shall be sufficiently given or served if sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, hand delivery, or overnight courier service addressed to the parties at the address designated by each party in writing. Notice shall be deemed given when transmitted.

6. This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts each of which shall be deemed to be an original but all of which shall constitute the same Agreement and shall become binding upon the undersigned upon delivery to the Chairperson of an executed copy of this Agreement together with a certified copy of the resolution of the legislative body approving this Agreement and authorizing its execution.

7. The provisions of Section V shall survive termination of this Agreement, withdrawal or expulsion of a Participant, and/or dissolution of the Cooperative.

8. Article and section headings in this Agreement are included for reference only and shall not constitute part of this Agreement.

9. No findings or recommendations made by the Joint Committee on Plan Structure and Design or by the Chair of the Joint Committee shall be considered a waiver of any bargaining rights under any contract, law, rule, statute, or regulation.

X. APPROVAL, RATIFICATION, AND EXECUTION.

1. As a condition precedent to execution of this Municipal Cooperative Agreement and membership in the Cooperative, each eligible municipal corporation desiring to be a Participant shall obtain legislative approval of the terms and conditions of this Agreement by the municipality's governing body.

2. Prior to execution of this Agreement by a Participant, the Participant shall provide the Chairperson with the resolution approving the municipality's participation in this Cooperative and expressly approving the terms and conditions of this Municipal Cooperative Agreement. Each presented resolution shall be maintained on file with the Cooperative.

3. By executing this Agreement, each signatory warrants that he/she has complied with the approval and ratification requirements herein and is otherwise properly authorized to bind the participating municipal corporation to the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

[Signature Pages Follow]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this Amended Agreement to be executed as of the date adopted by the Board of Directors of Cooperative and subsequently adopted by all participating municipalities.

City of Watervliet

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

County of Albany

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Town of Guilderland

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Town of New Scotland

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Village of Altamont

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Village of Green Island

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Village of Menands

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Berne Knox Westerlo Central School District

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

North Colonie Central School District

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Capital Region BOCES

By: _____

Date: _____

Print Name and Title

Addendum “A”

Example of Weighted Voting Formula under Section D(2)

If 11 Participants have 500 or fewer enrollees each and 2 Participants have more than 500 enrollees each, under subparagraph “a” the 11 each get 1 vote. Under subparagraph “b” the 2 large Participants get 4 votes each, which is calculated by taking the total number of votes under subparagraph “a” [11] subtracting the number of Labor Representative votes [2], dividing by the number of eligible Participants under subsection “b” [2], and rounding the result [4.5] down to the nearest whole number [4]. The Labor Representative shall have 1 vote, irrespective of the votes available to the Participants.

Addendum "B"

Illustration of At-Large Labor Representative Calculation

Total Number of Participants	Total Number of At-Large Labor Representatives
< 17	1
17-22	2
23-27	3
28-32	4
33-37	5
38-42	6